

Counseling Survivors of Human Trafficking

Stacey Diane A. Litam, Cleveland State University

DESCRIPTION OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING

Human trafficking, sometimes called modern-day slavery, is a crime in the United States and around the world. Labor trafficking refers to the recruitment, harboring, transportation, or crossing of international borders of individuals by force, fraud, or coercion to work under conditions of slavery or involuntary servitude (Trafficking Victims

Lea a f, c affect c ; :// afe e ea .ed. / ie /defa /, e /
H a T a f, c A ca Sc . df

Compr fm 02703

easy, be a... easy, easy care, and... The Ad... Traffic... See
T... a d G... de... de add... a... e... a... e... ce... c d... a de... ;... f... a... af, c

The affected Child, the Be a Teacher National Teacher Corps, can be a :
 //fcb.

[illegible]

EMDR I 33 3e, I c.: 33 :// .e d.c / a- -e d/

[illegible]

See also: [f](#) [a](#) [:](#) ["](#) [://](#) [.ne](#) [e](#) [:-](#) [a](#) [.](#) [/](#) [-de](#) [a](#) [;](#) [.](#) [,](#)

Aba, S., Aba, M., Zaka, C., Hammad, L. M., & Omer, S. (2017). Mental health and social support of internally displaced persons in Sudan. *British Journal of Psychology International*, 14(1), 21-23. <https://doi.org/10.1192/S205647400000163X>

Carmichael, C. E., & McMeel, J. C. (2012). The data behind the data: A review of the effectiveness of child abuse prevention programs. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 34, 748-757. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chy.2012.01.003>

Carmichael, H. J., & Dickey, N. (2008). Addressing the needs of victims of human trafficking: Challenges, barriers, and promising practices. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 18(1), 1-11. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049731507304711>

Carmichael, J. A., Marshall, A. P., & Kessler, K. (2017). The effectiveness of child abuse prevention programs. *Journal of Adolescent Trauma*, 10, 175-185. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10891-015-0073-9>

de Cella, M. D. (2013). Psychological health of internally displaced persons. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, 3, 901-907. <https://doi.org/10.3109/01612840.2013.857200>

